* Functions
* Parameters
* Arguments
* if statements

Functions are like machines that give you the result you want depending on what you put inside

Parameters are the variables you put inside the machine (function). For example there is a function machine made to pop up and say hello [name] where you can put whatever name you want. The parameter would be like the hole you made just for putting in the names.

The argument are the names themselves when you put them inside the parameter hole to make the machine spit out the name you want.

The IF statements are when you put a rule that happens only IF something else is happening. Like Superman is weak only IF he is near kryptonite or Harry Potter can only do magic IF he is holding a wand.